Clerk of Session Training

- 1. Prayer
- 2. Introductions
- 3. Theology
- 4. Overview of clerk responsibilities and topics
- 5. Background and overview of the *Book of Order*
- 6. Record Keeping what, why and how
 - a. Minutes (Session and Congregation)
 - b. Rolls/Registers
- 7. Parliamentary procedure
- 8. Other roles in the Session meeting
- 9. Relationship with the Pastor/Moderator of Session
- 10. Relationship with Presbytery including annual statistical reports
- 11. Questions

Theological Premises of the Work of a Session

A. The "Reformed" Community is part of the larger Body of Christ: the "Reformed" Tradition lies within the Protestant Reformation of the Christian faith:

- 1. The common beliefs of the *Church* (F-2.03)
 - (a) The mystery of the Trinity
 - In seeking the will of God through the action of the community, we imitate the very nature of the triune God.
 - (b) The Incarnation of God in Jesus Christ
 - Because God saves us by sending Jesus Christ into the messes of our world, rather than by lifting us out of them, we can find Christ present even in the mess of a session meeting.

2. The common themes of the *Reformation* (grace alone, faith alone, Scripture alone) (F-2.04)

- (a) The Final Authority of the Holy Spirit speaking through Scripture
 - Our purpose in meeting as a session is not to seek our own will, but the will of God through the voice of the Holy Spirit
- (b) Justification by grace through faith
 - Each of us is utterly dependent upon the grace of Jesus Christ, even clerks
- (c) The priesthood of all believers
 - Even the most annoying session member may lead the body to the will of God through his or her prophetic voice
- (d) The sanctity of common life
 - In the ordinary, even the mundane, we find the holy, even in discussions of church budgets or maintaining the church building
- 3. The distinctively "Reformed" emphases (F-2.05):
 - (a) The affirmation of the sovereignty of God the majesty, holiness, and providence of God who creates, sustains, rules and redeems the world in the freedom of sovereign righteousness and love

- God in Jesus Christ has already won the victory over sin and death, and will lead the Church to claim that victory in ways we cannot begin to comprehend
- (b) Election of people for service as well as for salvation
 - Each elder and Minister of Word and Sacrament at a session meeting has been called by God (before the foundations of the world!) to be there.
- (c) The covenant life marked by a disciplined concern for order in the church according to the Word of God
 - We are drawn together not by our choice, but by God's covenant, and therefore separation is not an option.
- (d) Faithful stewardship that shuns ostentation and seeks the proper use of the gifts of God's creation.
 - We are trustees, not owners, of our congregations and the Church.
- (e) Rejection of the human tendency to idolatry and tyranny.
 - Any idolatry, even of Robert's Rules, is contrary to the will of God
- (f) The call of the people of God to work for the transformation of society by seeking justice and living in obedience to the Word of God.
 - Our work must always be about transforming the world, not about self-engagement or petty in-fighting.
- B. In a nutshell:
 - 1. Presbyterian polity rests upon a Reformed concern that leaving decision-making in the church to individual church leaders, particularly in a hierarchical structure, has the potential to corrupt the church given humanity's fallen nature.
 - 2. On the other hand, with the bywords "all things decently and in order," Presbyterians, consistent with their Reformed roots, place a high priority on orderly governance.
 - 3. Presbyterians thus believe that decisions made in community reflect God's covenant with humanity, and that seeking to discern God's will in this way imitates the communion of the triune God.

Book of Order Provisions related to Clerks of Session

G-3.0104

Each council shall elect a clerk who shall record the transactions of the council, keep its rolls of membership and attendance, maintain any required registers, preserve its records, and furnish extracts from them when required by another council of the church. Such extracts, verified by the clerk, shall be evidence in any council of the church. The clerk of the session shall be a ruling elder elected by the session for such term as it may determine....

G-3.0107 Records

Each council shall keep a full and accurate record of its proceedings. Minutes and all other official records of councils are the property in perpetuity of said councils or their legal successors. When a council ceases to exist, its records shall become the property of the next higher council within whose bounds the lower council was prior to its cessation. The clerk of each council shall make recommendation to that body for the permanent safekeeping of the body's records with the Presbyterian Historical Society or in a temperature and humidity controlled environment of a seminary of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

G-3.0204 Minutes and Records

Minutes of the session shall be subject to the provisions of G-3.0107. They shall contain the minutes of all meetings of the congregation and all joint meetings with deacons and trustees.

Each session shall maintain the following roll and registers:

a. Membership Roll

There shall be rolls of baptized, active, and affiliate members in accordance with G1.0401, G-1.0402 and G-1.0403. The session shall delete names from the roll of the congregation upon the member's death, admission to membership in another congregation or presbytery, or renunciation of jurisdiction. The session may delete names from the roll of the congregation when a member so requests, or has moved or otherwise ceased to participate actively in the work and worship of the congregation for a period of two years. The session shall seek to restore members to active participation and shall provide written notice before deleting names due to member inactivity.

b. Registers

There shall be registers of baptisms authorized by the session, of ruling elders and deacons, of installed pastors with dates of service, and such other registers as the session may deem necessary.

G-1.0505 Secretary and Minutes

The clerk of session shall serve as secretary for all meetings of the congregation. If the clerk of session is unable to serve, the congregation shall elect a secretary for that meeting. The secretary shall record the actions of the congregation in minutes of themeeting.

Presbytery of Scioto Valley Session Records Review Form for 2018 Records

Session Clerk: Please complete this form prior to the review event. Please bring two copies to the review, along with your SESSION RECORDS and CHURCH REGISTER. The information on this form will be verified at the review.

City	Church
Clerk of Session	Phone
This area will be complete	ed at the review event:
Peer Reviewer:	Church:
Presbytery Reviewer:	
Date:	Without Exception: With Exception
Exceptions [List Item #(s)]]:

Please record page numbers where each of the following items may be found. <u>Reviewer</u>: Please check each item you verify in the blank provided.

	Page Number(s)	ОК
1. Election of Church Officers (G-2.0401, G-2.0404)		
2. Officer Ordination and/or Installation (W-4.0401)		
3. Annual Officer Training (G-2.0402; G-3.0201)		
4. Annual Review of Membership Roll (G-3.0201c)		
5. Review of Compensation of Pastor(s) (G-2.0804) Check if no installed Pastor		
6. Review of other Staff Compensation (G-3.0201c)		
7. Session Approval of Annual Budget (G-3.0113)		
8. Annual Financial Review (G-3.0113) (A full audit is not required)		
9. Were members received? Dismissed? Removed?		
10. Annual Meeting of the Congregation (G-1.0501)		
11. Do you have Deacons? Yes No	*****	xxxxxxxx

Presbytery of Scioto Valley-Session Records Review Form 2019

If yes, Board or Commissioned	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
	Page Number(s)	ОК
If yes, has Session reviewed the work of the Deacons?		
12. Do you have Trustees? YesNo	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
If yes, has Session reviewed the work of the Trustees?		
 13. Reviewed the work of other committees (G-3.0201c 14. Was Communion Celebrated on a Regular basis 		
(G-3.0201b;W2.4012a) YesNo List page number(s) of approval		

FOR THE FOLLOWING ITEMS: Check as Appropriate. <u>Reviewer</u>: Please check each item you verify in the blank provided.

	YES	No	ОК
15. Was Session involved in a Judicial Case last year?			XXX
If yes, details.	xxx	ххх	ххх
16. Did session meet at least quarterly? (G-3.0203)			
General Content of Record Book:	ххх	ххх	ххх
17. Does the Church Name appear on outside cover?			
18. Are pages consecutively numbered?			
19. Are date, time, and place of each meeting recorded?			
20. Is the type of meeting listed? (Regular, Special; Session, Congregation)			
21. Were meetings opened and closed with prayer?			
22. Is the Moderator's full name recorded for each meeting?			
23. Are full names of Ruling Elders recorded?			
24. Was a quorum present for each meeting?			
25. Were actions properly voted?			
26. Are all minutes approved by Session?			
27. Are all minutes signed by the Clerk of Session?			
28. Are minutes free from extensive corrections?			
29. Did Session select a Commissioner to Presbytery?			
30. Were Presbytery reports received by Session?			
31. Was the Church Register presented for review?			

Presbytery of Scioto Valley-Session Records Review Form 2019

For the Reviewer: check Church Register for the following and answer question.

	Up To	Date
	YES	NO
Mambarahin Dalla		
Membership Rolls		
Alphabetical Roll		
Chronological Roll		
(Both should show status of current and former		
members)		
Other Rolls and Registers		
Pastors and Associate Pastors		
Ruling Elders		
Deacons (if applicable)		
Baptisms		

Thank you very much for participating in our Session Records Review!

The Stated Clerk welcomes your suggestions in making this form and our review process more "user-friendly". You may contact him through the Presbytery Office: Phone: 614-847-0565; 800-244-7207

Basics of Parliamentary Procedure for Session Meetings¹

A. Basic Assumptions

1. Because of their size, session do not have to (and often do not) strictly follow *Roberts Rules of Order*

2. However, when a matter is controversial, following basic parliamentary rules insure process is fair and can ease the concerns of those who opposed the decision

3. Parliamentary procedures, as they are used in the church, are grounded in two assumptions, without which our decisions have no valid basis.

a. There is a presumption of the overwhelming desire for unity on the part of the members as a visible expression of the Body of Christ. It is from this covenant of Presbyterians with one another that the tenacity and patience to live with and work with differences of opinion derives.

b. There is a presumption of the necessity of tension between majority and minority views as the means by which the Spirit is present in the councils of the church

B. Three Parliamentary Principles

Three statements express the parliamentary principles that preserve constructive tension between these individual rights of conscience and the unity of the body:

1. *The Rights and the Unity of the Body Shall Be Preserved:* Parliamentary conventions are first and foremost concerned with preservation of the unity of the body, holding the rights of individual conscience in tension with the body, through what has become known as the "two-thirds compromise."

2. *The Will of the Majority Shall Prevail*: Majority rule is not a mystical or arbitrary concept. It is highly pragmatic, reflecting the reality that the whole church, as it acts, can do only that which most of the church is willing

¹ Adopted, with grateful acknowledgement for its clarity and insight, from *Parliamentary Procedure in the Presbyterian Church (USA)* by Marianne L. Wolfe.

to do. Hence, the majority vote is a function of unity. Decisions taken by majority vote do not reflect "truth" but, rather, the search for "truth." Majority rule in this understanding need not be thought of as a "win/lose" situation.

3. *The Rights of the Minority Shall Be Protected:* In addition to the preservation of the right of individual conscience, the church is aware that the minority voice may be the prophetic voice. "A man with God is always in the majority" (John Knox, inscription of Reformation Monument, Geneva, Switzerland). As such, the church protects its minority as if it were protecting its future; and such protection becomes a second function of unity of the body. Parliamentary practice requires that two people constitute a majority in their ability to require the attention to, and action upon, an idea whether it be in a committee or a governing body of the church. Once a motion, duly made and seconded, is before the decision-making body of the church, no other business can be considered until that motion is disposed of permanently or temporarily.

C. Rights of Individual Members

Parliamentary principles attempt to balance the expression of individual conscience with the will of the majority. In so doing, these principles take very seriously the following rights of individual members of the body:

- 1. The Right to Know: due notice; approval of minutes.
- 2. *The Right to Speak:* rules of debate.
- 3. *The Right to Vote:* definition of membership
- 4. *The Right to Hold Office:* fair representation

In general, parliamentary practice requires a two-thirds vote to abridge any one of these rights of the member in favor of the rights of the majority.

D. Making a Motion

1. In making a motion, the following should be clearly stated (unless the intention of the session member is to obstruct, the clerk's goal should be to assist the session member to accomplish what he or she wants to do by

understanding the following, and reframing the desire to an appropriate motion, if necessary):

- *WHAT*—what exactly is to be done.
- *WHO*—who must approve the recommended action; who will do what needs to be done; who will appoint/nominate/elect the "who."
- *WHEN*—when is "it" to be done; when shall the report be made to the responsible body.
- *HOW*—how much will "it" cost; where will the money come from.

2. Steps of The Motion – remember, it is fine to be more relaxed when matters are not controversial:

- a. **Moderator** recognizes session member and grants the floor.
- b. **Session member** makes motion. (the member should not debate before the motion is seconded.)
- c. **Another session** seconds the motion without recognition from the moderator.
- d. Moderator states the motion.
- e. **Moderator** calls for debate. (Maker of the motion has the privilege of first debate.) All speakers should be recognized by the moderator.
- f. Moderator states the motion.
- g. **Moderator** takes the vote and announces the vote and the results of the vote.
- h. Moderator states the next order of business.

Office of the General Assembly

Denominational Rolls and Statistics

Statistical Reporting and Frequently Asked Questions

Churches and presbyteries can <u>access the year-end statistics online</u> <u>reporting system (http://ogaapps.pcusa.org/security/Login.aspx?</u> <u>RequestUrl=http%3a%2f%2fogaapps.pcusa.org%2fsoc%2f)</u>. <u>Go to the Online Statistics Entry system</u> (<u>http://ogaapps.pcusa.org/security/Login.aspx?</u> <u>RequestUrl=http%3a%2f%2fogaapps.pcusa.org%2fsoc%2f)</u>.

*The system works best with Firefox, Google Chrome and Safari. *If you need further assistance contact your Presbytery or email <u>OGARecords@pcusa.org (mailto:OGARecords@pcusa.org)</u>.

<u>Where can I find my user name</u> <u>and/or password? (#finduserpwd)</u>

<u>My user name and password are</u> <u>not working. (#userpwdnotworking)</u>

<u>When I log in there is no tab labeled</u> <u>"Statistics." (#tablabel)</u>

<u>What is the deadline date for</u> <u>entering statistics? (#deadlinedate)</u> <u>How do I print a copy of my report?</u> (<u>#printcopy</u>)

<u>Who do I contact if I have a</u> <u>problem? (#problem)</u>

<u>Where can I find a copy of the</u> <u>workbook? (#whotocontact)</u> <u>Do I have to enter everything at one</u> <u>time? (#everything)</u>

Where can I find my user name and/or password? Contact your presbytery for information related to your user name or password.

My user name and password are not working. Be sure that you are using five (5) numbers for your user name. The user name for a church is the PIN number. You will need to add leading zero's if your PIN is fewer than five numbers. Example, you PIN number is 123. The user name would be 00123.

The passwords are also case sensitive. The letter O and number zero O often look the same, as well as the letter I and the number one 1. If one does not work try the other.

When I log in there is no tab labeled "Statistics." In most cases, this is an issue with the browser you are using. We suggest using Firefox for best results.

What is the deadline date for entering statistics? Contact your presbytery for information. Presbyteries establish their own deadline.

Do I have to enter everything at one time?

No. Hitting the 'Accept' button on the bottom of a page saves the data. You may exit and return to enter additional pages at a later time.

How do I print a copy of my report?

You have two options.

On the main screen when you first log into the program, above your church address area you will see a button that says "PDF." Pressing this will create a copy of your current year report as a PDF.



The other option:

After logging into the program, on the right side, you'll see the option Reports. Below is the portion of the workbook (page 5) explaining how to print. To print or download a copy of your report press the option "Reports." You'll need to work through a series of options.



To view or print a copy choose "Church Report." It will then ask you for the year you would like to view.

< Return t	to Report Menu		
Year:	2010	٠	View Report

Your report will appear in a box, scroll down to view page one, then use the blue arrow buttons on the top of the page to move to the second page. To print a page use the drop down box that reads "Select a Format." I suggest using the Acrobat (PDF) option for a clean copy of your report. Press the Export button to download your desired format.

Kettarn to Report I Year 2010	View Report			
14 4 12 012	> >1 Select a format In Export	68		
	Church			
	Report			
C. Law V	2010			
PIN Number	-			
Presbylery Number	380248			
Church	Trinity Presbyterian Church			
Address	PO Box 367			
CityState	Chinle, AZ 86503-8367			
Phone	928-674-3323			
Email	ctpc@frontiermet.net			
Web Site	www.phygrandcanyon.org/chinietrinity/index.Mm			
Fasc				
Membership				
Prior Active Members	53	inactive	0	
Gains		Losses		
17 & Under	0	Cettfied	•	
18 & Over	0	Deaths		
Centred	0	Other		
Other	0			
Total Gains	0	Total Losses		

Who do I contact if I have a problem?

Call your presbytery for immediate help or email <u>OGARecords@pcusa.org (mailto:OGARecords@pcusa.org)</u> for additional help.

Where can I find a copy of the workbook?

There is no longer a workbook being produced. The program has been updated to include both helpful tools and definitions to complete the process. It also in being offered in multiple languages: 한국어

(/site_media/uploads/oga/pdf/2018_statistics_report_-_korean.pdf)

(/site_media/media/uploads/oga/pdf/2018_statistical_report_-

<u>english.pdf</u>. PDFs have been created related to the questions and definitions being asked.

Membership Statistics	
Beginning membership shows your church's active membership as of December 31of last year (G-1.0402). This is the official membership figure that appeared in the xxxx <i>Minutes of the General Assembly</i> , Part II, <i>Statistics</i> . This figure cannot be changed. If the actual membership as of 1/1/xx is different than the displayed figure, enter a "New Starting Membership" to correct your beginning balance.	Beginning Membership XXXX New Starting Membership XXXX
	Gaines
Enter the number of persons received in xxxx into active membership by certificate of transfer from other churches (G-1.030b)	Certificate Gaines XXX
Enter the number of persons age 17 or younger received in xxxx through Profession of faith.	Youth Professions of Faith XXX
Enter the number of members received in xxxx through the (first-time) profession of faith (18 or older), or reaffirmation (G-1.0303a & c).	Professions of Faith and Reaffirmations XXX
	Losses
Enter the number of persons dismissed in xxxx to other churches for whom certificates of transfer have been issued (G-3.0204).	Certificate Losses XXX
Enter the number deleted from the roll in xxxx because of death. (G-3.0204a)	Deaths xxx
Enter all other reductions (G-3.0204a) in xxxx, reasons including persons temporarily excluded or removed from active membership (D-10.0300)	Deleted from the roll for any other reason XXX
Beginning Membership (or New Starting Membership, if corrected), plus Total Gains, then subtract Total Losses. This figure should equal the number of persons that appear on the active member roll. (This is the figure presbytery per capita is based on.)	Ending Active Membership as of 12/31/xx XXXX
Enter the number of females included in your total ending active membership.	Female Members xxxx
L	1

The ending active membership does not automatically calculate. The page must balance in order for changes to save.

Congregational Life

	Baptisms:
Enter the number of infants and children presented	Presented by Others XXX
for Baptism by parent(s) or others in xxxx.	
Enter the number of persons who presented	At Confirmation XXX
themselves for Baptism in xxxx at the time of their	
confirmation.	
Enter the number of all others who presented	All Other XXX
themselves for Baptism in xxxx.	
Enter the weekly average of all regularly-scheduled worship services.	Average Weekly Worship Attendance XXXX
Persons who are not members of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) who participate in the life and worship of this congregation.	Friends of the Congregation XXXX
Enter the number of ruling elders serving on session as of 12/31/xx.	Number of ruling elders on Session XX
Do you have deacons?	Yes/No
Enter the number of active members in each	Aga Distribution of Mombors:
category. This figure needs to be equal to or less	Age Distribution of Members: 25 and Under XXXX
than Ending Active Membership.	25 and Onder XXXX 26 - 40 XXXX
than Ending Active Memoership.	$\begin{array}{c} 20 - 40 \text{XXXX} \\ 41 - 55 \text{XXXX} \end{array}$
	$\begin{array}{c} 41 & 55 & \text{AAAA}\\ 56 - 70 & \text{XXXX} \end{array}$
	71 and Over XXXX
	Total (Automatically Calculates) XXXX
Christian Education Attendance by Age Group.	Age Distribution of Christian Education Groups:
List the number of persons in each category	
according to the education records for xxxx. This	(Same as we currently have but need to write out
total should include, but not be limited to, small	Teachers/Officers)
groups, such as, Bible studies, spiritual formation	,
groups, and youth groups. This total will	
automatically calculate when you hit the 'Accept'	
button. Do not include Vacation Bible School.	

Disability and Racial Composition

Persons with a Disability. Statistics gathered on persons with disabilities will be used by entities and committees to formulate programs and policies of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), thus carrying out the mandate for inclusiveness contained in the *Book of Order* (G-3.0103 & F-1.0403).

In order to complete this section, you (as clerk or pastor) are not expected to conduct a survey of the congregation, but to rely on personal knowledge of individuals' disabilities. According to the definition adopted by the World Health Organization, persons with disabilities are those who have physical or mental disabilities that *substantially* limit their participation in one or more of life's activities.

Persons with a major hearing loss or deficiency.	Hearing Impairment XXX
Persons whose ability to move about is substantially impeded. This would include persons suffering from diseases such as arthritis and persons dependent upon canes, crutches, or wheelchairs, etc.	Mobility Impairment XXX
Persons with severe visual limitations.	Sight Impairment XXX
Persons with less easily discerned disabilities such as heart disease, diabetes, epilepsy, or mental conditions.	Other Impairment XXX

Racial Ethnic Composition of the Church

The 202nd General Assembly (1990) instructed the Office of the General Assembly to gather information regarding Racial Ethnic Composition (*Minutes*, 1990, Part I, p. 282.) Inclusiveness is an important part of the life of the church, "The Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) shall give full expression to the rich diversity within its membership and shall provide means which will assure a greater inclusiveness leading to wholeness in its emerging life." (G-4.0403)

This information is used in a variety of ways. Two of the ways in which this information is used is as follows:

(1) The 208th General Assembly (1996) passed a recommendation that "1. affirms the goal of increasing the racial ethnic membership to 10 percent of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) membership by the year 2005, and to 20 percent by the year 2010;" *(Minutes,* 1996, Part I, p. 378).

(2) The General Assembly Committee on Representation (COR) uses the data at their Synod Committee on Representation Training Workshops that are held biannually.

In making the entries for this category, be guided by how an individual describes themselves. The figure entered as the total for Congregation should be equal to or less than the figure shown for Total Ending Active Membership, on the Membership Page.

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Enter the number of active members in each	Congregation
category. This figure needs to be equal to or	
less than your Ending Active Membership.	
Persons originating from or descended from	Black/African American/African XXXX
black Africa.	
Persons originating or descended from Japan,	Asian/Pacific Islander/South Asian XXXX
China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Taiwan, Korea,	
Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia, Myanmar, the	
Philippines, Thailand, Hawaii, Samoa, Guam,	
the U.S. Trust Territories of the Pacific or the	
Northern Marianas; Tibet, Pakistan, Sri	
Lanka, and India.	
Persons originating or descended from any	Hispanic/Latino-a XXXX
races, cultures, and nationalities from Latin	
American countries (Mexico, Central	
America, South America, and the Caribbean).	
Persons descended from American Indian,	Native American/Alaska Native/Indigenous XXX
Eskimo, or Aleut, and regarded as such by the	
community of which the person claims to be a	
part.	
Persons originating from or having ancestry	Middle Eastern/North African XXXX
from these countries: Egypt, Libya, Algeria,	
Morocco, Tunisia, Sudan, Armenia,	
Kurdistan, Bahrain, Cyprus, Iran, Iraq, Israel,	
Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestine,	
Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United	
Arab Emirates, and Yemen.	
A person having origins in any of the original	White XXXX
peoples of Europe.	
Persons descended from two or more racial	Multiracial XXXX
groups listed.	

Financial Data

Financial gifts from donors; rents; fees; income from investments and endowments; special offerings; general purpose fundraisers;Annual IncomeXXXXXX
and subsidies or grants. Include gifts for
capital campaigns, bequests or endowments.
The total of all expenditures for the current Annual Expenses XXXXXXX
operations of the congregation including but
not limited to personnel, building
maintenance, program, mission, and
administrative cost. Also include special
offerings, contributions to the denomination
(presbytery, synod, or General Assembly),
staff pensions, payroll tax contributions,
utilities, insurance, payments of interest and
principal on loans. Do not include capital
expenditures.
The total of moneys given to mission related Mission XXXXXXX
activities at the local or national level, (subset of Annual Expenses)
ecumenical bodies or mission causes not
related the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A).
The total of all expenditures for staff Personnel XXXXXXX
(ordained and non-ordained) including but not (subset of Annual Expenses)
limited to salaries, benefits, payroll tax
contributions, workers compensation,
retirement and health insurance contributions.
The total of expenditures related to the place Facilities XXXXXXX
where the congregation regularly gathers for (subset of Annual Expenses)
worship, education, and spiritual nurture.